

- PHYSICAL PERFORMANCE
- **AVAILABILITY & USABILITY**
- **RECOVERY & REPEATIBILITY**
- SAFETY AND LIABILITY
- MENTAL CLARITY
- **CLUE AWARENESS**
- STRESS RESISTANCE
- MULTI-TASK ABILITY
- POSITIVE MINDSET
- **EMOTIONAL BALANCE**
- **CARE & COMPASSION**
- SOCIAL INTERACTION
- **TEAM-WORK ABILITY**
- **LEADERSHIP**

FITNESS: "the condition of being physically fit and healthy" (Websters)



PHYSICAL FITNESS: "the ability to carry out daily tasks with vigor and alertness, without undue fatigue, and with ample energy to enjoy leisure-time pursuits and respond to emergencies." (CDC)

FUNCTIONAL FITNESS: "An ability to adapt to various environments and stimuli creatively and effortlessly." (Thomas Myers, Anatomy Trains)

SAR FITNESS: "physical and medical considerations that help to ensure safe performance in risky environments." (FEMA)

FITNESS: "a good physical and mental conditioning at all times to be prepared to operate under the conditions encountered on searches." (NASAR)

### SEARCH AND RESCUE FITNESS – PREPAREDNESS & READINESS



# **PREPAREDNESS**

- Physical preparation
- Fitness & Body composition
- Long-term conditioning
- Weeks, months, years
- Specificity of the preparation

How well have I prepared over time for a specific demand?



# READINESS

- Daily state of the body systems (CNS, hormonal etc.)
- Rest, recovery, sleep, nutrition, hydration
- Days, hours, minutes 24/7
- Acute availability to respond

How 'ready' am I to perform right now?



A FIT SAR RESPONDER

#### SEARCH AND RESCUE FITNESS = FITNESS + REST + NUTRITION



### Physical readiness (Muscular and neurological system)



Corrective exercises and optimal movement patterns

- Individualized pre-search routine to 'work out the kinks' (1-10 minutes).



Mission-specific movement preparation

- Weather, terrain, equipment, nature of the mission.



Avoiding 'overtraining'

- Excessive muscle soreness, fatigue and lack of focus.

## SEARCH AND RESCUE FITNESS = FITNESS + REST + NUTRITION



Recovery/Sleep/Rest (Neurological and hormonal system)

Sleep quantity and quality; 7+ hrs. with complete sleep phase cycles Optimally 10am-6pm, napping is good, Small improvements matter.

Practice good sleep hygiene; habits that promote a good night sleep - Dark, cool, quiet room. TV/phone/blue light delays optimal sleep pattern.

Engage in both passive and active recovery methods

- Prayer/meditation/mindfulness. Light aerobic activity or stretching.

#### SEARCH AND RESCUE FITNESS = FITNESS + REST + NUTRITION



Nutrition/hydration (Digestive and endocrine system)



Eat a balanced and a clean diet, avoid processed foods and sugar - Supportive to the digestive health and the hormonal state.



Eat smaller portions, but more frequently during the day

- Sustained energy levels with no great drops or spikes in blood sugar.



Drink/eat enough to stay hydrated and ready for a mission

- Pre-mission snack and water, nutrition timing, mission conditions